Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Other Race/Ethnicity Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 6

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Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Other Race/Ethnicity Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 6

Number of students surveyed: ***1414***
Number of valid responses: ***1375***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

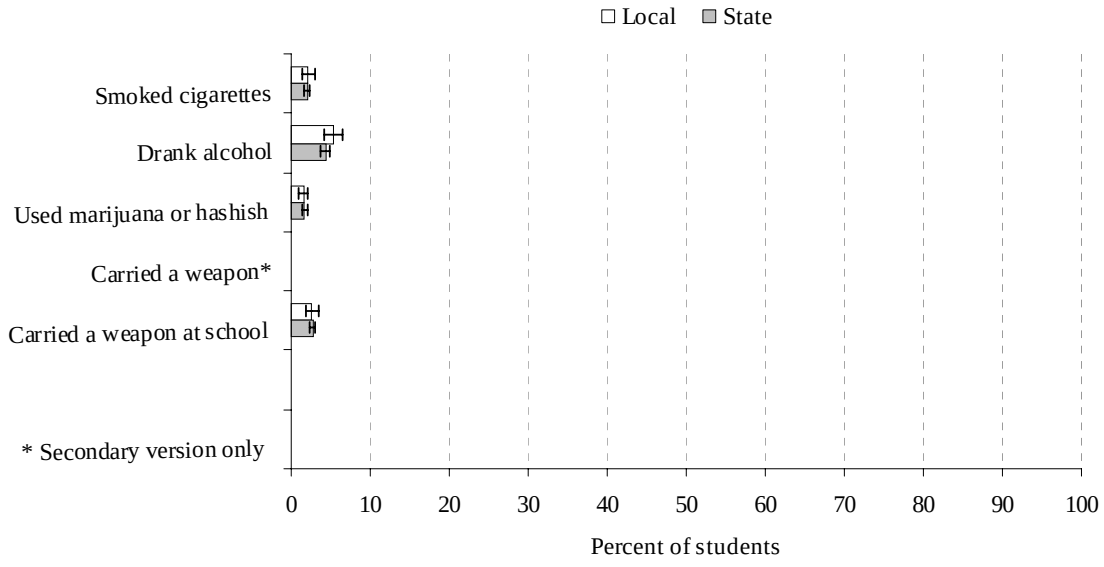
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

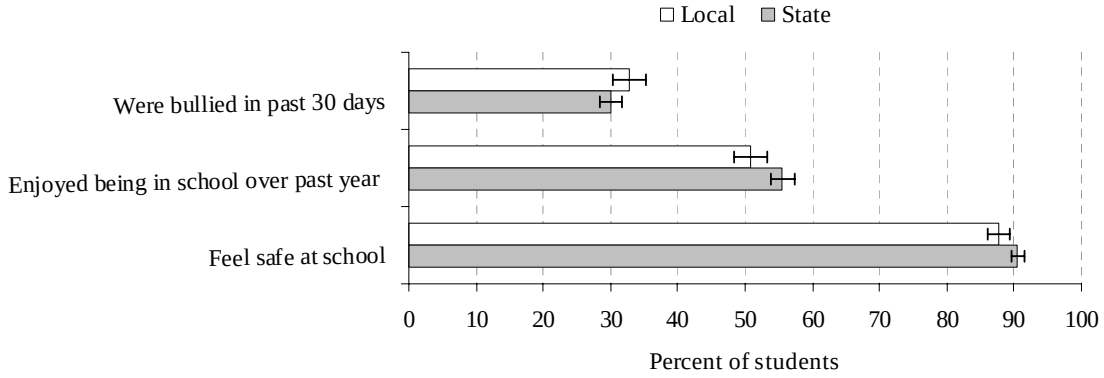
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	2.2%	(± 0.8%)	2.0%	(± 0.4%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	5.4	(± 1.2)	4.4	(± 0.6)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	1.6	(± 0.6)	1.7	(± 0.4)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	[Only on the secondary version of the survey.]			
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	2.6	(± 0.8)	2.7	(± 0.4)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	32.8	(± 2.5)	30.1	(± 1.6)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	50.8	(± 2.5)	55.5	(± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	87.7	(± 1.8)	90.5	(± 1.0)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 7,475)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	98.5%	97.6%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	1.5	2.4

Note. p = * from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

	Local (*n* = 1,294)		State (*n* = 7,447)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	95.0%	94.2%	96.0%	95.2%
1 or more	5.0	5.8	4.0	4.8

Note. p = .536 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

[Only on the secondary version of the survey.]

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

[Only on the secondary version of the survey.]

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

	Local (*n* = 1,290)		State (*n* = 7,368)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	66.4%	67.7%	70.8%	69.1%
Once or more	33.6	32.3	29.2	30.9

Note. p = .625 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

	Local (*n* = 1,347)		State (*n* = 7,720)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	9.8%	14.8%	7.3%	11.5%
Yes	90.2	85.2	92.7	88.5

Note. p = .005 from a chi-square test.

General Information

[Item 1 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

2. How old are you?	Local (*n* = 1,375)		State (*n* = 7,848)	
a. 10 or younger	1.6%	(± 0.6%)	1.6%	(± 0.2%)
b. 11	72.4	(± 2.4)	71.1	(± 1.4)
c. 12	25.1	(± 2.4)	26.2	(± 1.2)
d. 13	0.9	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
f. 15 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)

3. Are you:	Local (*n* = 1,370)		State (*n* = 7,834)	
a. Female	49.2%	(± 2.7%)	49.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. Male	50.8	(± 2.7)	50.4	(± 1.0)

4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (*n* = 1,375)		State (*n* = 7,620)	
a. Asian or Asian American	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	6.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.1	(± 0.8)
c. Black or African-American	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.8	(± 1.2)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	8.6	(± 2.7)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	47.6	(± 2.7)
g. Other	100.0	(± 0.0)	18.0	(± 1.8)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	9.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 5 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

6. What language is usually spoken in the home?	Local (*n* = 1,349)		State (*n* = 7,706)	
a. English	87.4%	(± 1.8%)	86.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Spanish	3.7	(± 1.0)	6.8	(± 2.2)
c. Other	8.9	(± 1.6)	6.7	(± 1.6)

[Items 7–10 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	Local (*n* = 1,174)		State (*n* = 6,797)	
a. I was very honest	89.0%	(± 1.8%)	88.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	9.7	(± 1.8)	10.1	(± 0.8)
c. I was honest some of the time	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.2)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

[Item 12 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.)	(*n* = 1,284)		(*n* = 7,398)	
a. No	93.3%	(± 1.4%)	94.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	6.7	(± 1.4)	5.4	(± 0.8)

[Item 14 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.)	(*n* = 1,293)		(*n* = 7,386)	
a. No	69.3%	(± 2.5%)	69.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	30.7	(± 2.5)	30.3	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.)	(*n* = 1,301)		(*n* = 7,436)	
a. No	96.6%	(± 1.0%)	97.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	3.4	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)

[Items 17–20 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
21. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime, used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(*n* = 1,294)		(*n* = 7,411)	
a. Yes	4.2%	(± 1.2%)	3.7%	(± 0.4%)
b. No	95.8	(± 1.2)	96.3	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
22. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime, used other illegal drugs?	(*n* = 1,299)		(*n* = 7,416)	
a. Yes	2.9%	(± 1.0%)	2.9%	(± 0.4%)
b. No	97.1	(± 1.0)	97.1	(± 0.4)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

[Item 23 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

		Local (*n* = 1,308)		State (*n* = 7,498)	
24.	Smoke cigarettes?				
	a. None	97.8%	(± 0.8%)	98.0%	(± 0.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.1	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.2	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	e. 10 – 29 days	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	f. All 30 days	0.2	(± 0.2)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*2.2*	*(± 0.8)*	*2.0*	*(± 0.4)*

		Local (*n* = 1,301)		State (*n* = 7,479)	
25.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?				
	a. None	98.5%	(± 0.6%)	99.0%	(± 0.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	e. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	f. All 30 days	0.2	(± 0.2)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*1.5*	*(± 0.6)*	*1.0*	*(± 0.2)*

[Items 26-29 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

		Local (*n* = 1,299)		State (*n* = 7,470)	
30.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
	a. None	94.6%	(± 1.2%)	95.6%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.3	(± 1.2)	3.4	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.4*	*(± 1.2)*	*4.4*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local (*n* = 1,302)		State (*n* = 7,459)	
31.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?				
	a. None	98.4%	(± 0.6%)	98.3%	(± 0.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.0	(± 0.6)	0.9	(± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*1.6*	*(± 0.6)*	*1.7*	*(± 0.4)*

[Items 32-37 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

		Local (*n* = 1,264)		State (*n* = 7,283)	
38.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?				
	a. Definitely no	89.5%	(± 1.8%)	89.8%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Probably no	7.2	(± 1.4)	7.3	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	2.5	(± 0.8)	2.2	(± 0.4)
	d. Definitely yes	0.9	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.2)

	Local		State	
39. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(*n* = 1,259)		(*n* = 7,264)	
a. Definitely no	88.0%	(± 1.8%)	88.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Probably no	8.7	(± 1.6)	8.6	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	2.4	(± 0.8)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. Definitely yes	1.0	(± 0.6)	0.9	(± 0.2)

[Item 40 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
41. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	(*n* = 1,284)		(*n* = 7,398)	
a. Never have	93.3%	(± 1.4%)	94.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	4.4	(± 1.2)	3.3	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.6	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 13 or older	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)

	Local		State	
42. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	(*n* = 1,202)		(*n* = 6,993)	
a. Definitely no	6.9%	(± 1.4%)	5.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Probably no	5.8	(± 1.4)	5.4	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	29.0	(± 2.5)	26.9	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	58.2	(± 2.7)	61.8	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
43. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	(*n* = 1,360)		(*n* = 7,737)	
a. None	17.6%	(± 2.0%)	15.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Once	14.0	(± 1.8)	14.8	(± 1.8)
c. 2 or 3 times	28.3	(± 2.4)	29.1	(± 2.7)
d. 4 or more times	40.1	(± 2.5)	40.3	(± 4.9)

	Local		State	
44. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	(*n* = 1,358)		(*n* = 7,757)	
a. Yes	48.7%	(± 2.7%)	51.0%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	31.1	(± 2.5)	30.4	(± 3.5)
c. Not sure	20.3	(± 2.2)	18.6	(± 2.0)

[Items 45–48 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
49. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	(*n* = 1,184)		(*n* = 6,805)	
a. Definitely no	7.3%	(± 1.6%)	5.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Probably no	4.5	(± 1.2)	3.9	(± 0.4)
c. Probably yes	23.1	(± 2.4)	21.2	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	65.2	(± 2.7)	69.1	(± 1.4)

[Item 50 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

51. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (n = 1,187)		State (n = 6,877)	
a. Definitely no	65.6%	(± 2.7%)	62.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	21.4	(± 2.4)	24.3	(± 1.2)
c. Probably yes	9.5	(± 1.8)	9.6	(± 1.0)
d. Definitely yes	3.5	(± 1.0)	3.8	(± 0.6)

52. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (n = 1,186)		State (n = 6,854)	
a. 0 days	63.0%	(± 2.7%)	65.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	15.9	(± 2.2)	16.1	(± 1.0)
c. 3 – 4 days	5.0	(± 1.2)	4.7	(± 0.6)
d. 5 – 6 days	2.0	(± 0.8)	2.4	(± 0.4)
e. 7 days	14.2	(± 2.0)	11.2	(± 1.4)

[Items 53–57 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (n = 1,189)		State (n = 6,899)	
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	14.7%	(± 2.0%)	14.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	3.6	(± 1.0)	3.7	(± 0.4)
c. Both	60.0	(± 2.7)	62.5	(± 1.8)
d. Neither	21.7	(± 2.4)	19.6	(± 1.2)

[Item 59 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

[Items 60–63 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

[Items 64–65 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	Local (n = 1,185)		State (n = 6,830)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	26.8%	(± 2.5%)	27.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Lose weight	37.6	(± 2.7)	36.6	(± 1.6)
c. Gain weight	8.3	(± 1.6)	7.8	(± 0.6)
d. Stay the same weight	27.3	(± 2.5)	27.7	(± 1.2)

[Items 67–71 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

72. Have you ever done any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?
- Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting);
- Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice;
- Vomited or taken laxatives

	Local (n = 1,174)		State (n = 6,769)	
a. Yes	11.4%	(± 1.8%)	9.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	88.6	(± 1.8)	90.6	(± 1.0)

[Item 73 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

74. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)

	Local (n = 1,187)		State (n = 6,843)	
a. None	58.6%	(± 2.7%)	60.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	27.5	(± 2.5)	26.7	(± 1.6)
c. 2	8.7	(± 1.6)	8.1	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.6	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)
e. 4 or more	2.5	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)

75. How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only)

	Local (n = 896)		State (n = 5,041)	
a. Never	2.6%	(± 1.0%)	2.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Rarely	9.8	(± 2.0)	8.0	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	15.0	(± 2.4)	12.4	(± 1.2)
d. Most of the time	28.9	(± 2.9)	33.0	(± 1.8)
e. Always	43.8	(± 3.3)	44.1	(± 1.6)

[Item 76 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (n = 1,355)		State (n = 7,745)	
a. 0 days	7.1%	(± 1.4%)	5.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	6.1	(± 1.4)	5.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2 days	7.0	(± 1.4)	6.8	(± 0.6)
d. 3 days	10.6	(± 1.6)	10.6	(± 0.8)
e. 4 days	12.0	(± 1.8)	11.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	12.8	(± 1.8)	15.1	(± 1.0)
g. 6 days	9.3	(± 1.6)	10.0	(± 0.6)
h. 7 days	35.1	(± 2.5)	34.7	(± 1.4)

[Items 78–81 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

82. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, play video games, or use a computer for fun?

	Local (n = 1,353)		State (n = 7,754)	
a. I do not do these activities on an average school day	11.7%	(± 1.8%)	9.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	20.4	(± 2.2)	20.8	(± 1.2)
c. 1 hour per day	18.6	(± 2.2)	18.2	(± 1.0)
d. 2 hours per day	20.3	(± 2.2)	21.8	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	14.0	(± 1.8)	14.6	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	5.8	(± 1.2)	5.9	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	9.2	(± 1.6)	8.7	(± 1.0)

[Items 83–84 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Health Conditions and Health Care

[Items 85–88 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	Local (*n* = 1,366)		State (*n* = 7,812)	
a. Yes	14.0%	(± 1.8%)	13.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	70.9	(± 2.4)	75.3	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	15.2	(± 2.0)	11.1	(± 1.0)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	Local (*n* = 1,361)		State (*n* = 7,772)	
a. Never had asthma	54.9%	(± 2.5%)	60.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	8.7	(± 1.6)	8.7	(± 0.6)
c. No	29.3	(± 2.4)	25.3	(± 1.2)
d. Not sure	7.1	(± 1.4)	5.5	(± 0.6)

[Items 91–102 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Safety

[Item 103 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

104. When you ride a bicycle, how often do you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 1,372)		State (*n* = 7,823)	
a. I do not ride a bicycle	10.3%	(± 1.6%)	8.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. Never wear a helmet	17.0	(± 2.0)	15.9	(± 2.7)
c. Rarely wear a helmet	12.7	(± 1.8)	12.8	(± 1.2)
d. Sometimes wear a helmet	14.7	(± 2.0)	13.8	(± 1.0)
e. Most of the time wear a helmet	18.5	(± 2.0)	19.6	(± 1.6)
f. Always wear a helmet	26.7	(± 2.4)	29.2	(± 3.3)

105. When you rollerblade or ride a skateboard, how often do you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 1,369)		State (*n* = 7,824)	
a. I do not rollerblade or ride a skateboard	30.3%	(± 2.4%)	33.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Never wear a helmet	19.6	(± 2.2)	17.1	(± 2.0)
c. Rarely wear a helmet	10.8	(± 1.6)	9.2	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wear a helmet	9.1	(± 1.6)	8.3	(± 0.6)
e. Most of the time wear a helmet	9.9	(± 1.6)	11.0	(± 1.0)
f. Always wear a helmet	20.3	(± 2.2)	21.0	(± 2.4)

[Item 106 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) [B]?	Local (*n* = 1,373)		State (*n* = 7,836)	
a. Never	0.6%	(± 0.4%)	0.6%	(± 0.2%)
b. Rarely	0.7	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)
c. Sometimes	3.1	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. Most of the time	12.4	(± 1.8)	13.8	(± 1.2)
e. Always	83.3	(± 2.0)	82.2	(± 1.4)

[Item 108 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

109. Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 1,205)		State (*n* = 6,971)	
a. Yes	23.2%	(± 2.4%)	22.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	57.8	(± 2.7)	57.9	(± 1.4)
c. Not sure	19.1	(± 2.2)	19.5	(± 1.0)

[Item 110 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (*n* = 1,366)		State (*n* = 7,813)	
a. Yes	71.2%	(± 2.4%)	73.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	6.9	(± 1.4)	5.7	(± 0.6)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	22.0	(± 2.2)	20.8	(± 1.4)

112. Was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (*n* = 1,370)		State (*n* = 7,813)	
a. Yes	49.9%	(± 2.7%)	50.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	20.1	(± 2.2)	22.0	(± 1.4)
c. No	3.4	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)
d. I did not cross any streets	10.4	(± 1.6)	8.6	(± 1.2)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	16.2	(± 2.0)	16.2	(± 1.2)

113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (*n* = 1,364)		State (*n* = 7,791)	
a. Yes, dogs	8.4%	(± 1.4%)	9.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes, people	7.9	(± 1.4)	7.2	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	7.8	(± 1.4)	6.8	(± 0.8)
d. No	58.6	(± 2.5)	59.6	(± 2.0)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	17.3	(± 2.0)	17.0	(± 1.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

[Items 114–115 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

116. During the past 30 days, did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Local (*n* = 1,303)		State (*n* = 7,451)	
a. Yes	2.6%	(± 0.8%)	2.7%	(± 0.4%)
b. No	97.4	(± 0.8)	97.3	(± 0.4)

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	Local (*n* = 1,293)		State (*n* = 7,367)	
a. 0 times	68.1%	(± 2.5%)	68.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	14.3	(± 2.0)	14.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	9.0	(± 1.6)	8.3	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.2	(± 0.8)	2.4	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	6.4	(± 1.4)	6.0	(± 0.6)

[Items 118–121 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

122. Do you try to work out your problems by talking about them?	Local (*n* = 1,267)		State (*n* = 7,232)	
a. No, never	28.4%	(± 2.5%)	26.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes, some of the time	33.0	(± 2.5)	33.0	(± 1.4)
c. Yes, most of the time	21.9	(± 2.4)	23.8	(± 1.6)
d. Yes, all of the time	16.7	(± 2.0)	17.2	(± 1.0)

[Items 123–124 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Depression

[Items 125–129 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

130. Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?	Local (*n* = 1,269)		State (*n* = 7,288)	
a. Yes	22.1%	(± 2.4%)	18.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	77.9	(± 2.4)	81.7	(± 1.2)

131. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	Local (*n* = 1,272)		State (*n* = 7,291)	
a. Yes	7.1%	(± 1.4%)	5.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. No	92.9	(± 1.4)	94.5	(± 0.6)

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?	Local (*n* = 1,270)		State (*n* = 7,278)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	14.0%	(± 2.0%)	14.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	64.7	(± 2.5)	66.5	(± 1.2)
c. No	9.4	(± 1.6)	8.0	(± 0.6)
d. Not sure	11.8	(± 1.8)	11.0	(± 0.8)

[Items 133–134 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (*n* = 1,295)		State (*n* = 7,391)	
a. I have not been bullied	67.2%	(± 2.5%)	69.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Once	16.3	(± 2.0)	15.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	7.7	(± 1.4)	7.4	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	3.0	(± 1.0)	2.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	5.8	(± 1.2)	5.1	(± 0.6)

[Items 136–141 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

[Items 142–148 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 1,350)		State (n = 7,717)	
149. Do you have goals and plans for the future?				
a. No	12.8%	(± 1.8%)	12.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	87.2	(± 1.8)	87.1	(± 0.8)

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X[S]	X[S]
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S]
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S]
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,237)	(*n* = 7,192)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	23.6% (± 2.4%)	22.5% (± 1.6%)
	(*n* = 1,291)	(*n* = 7,399)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	38.4% (± 2.7%)	37.1% (± 1.8%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,338)	(*n* = 7,649)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	37.4% (± 2.5%)	38.6% (± 1.2%)

Family Risk Factors (Items 174–187) [Only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Family Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 899)	(*n* = 5,048)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 188–190)	52.8% (± 3.3%)	58.5% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 893)	(*n* = 5,021)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 191–194)	59.0% (± 3.1%)	62.5% (± 2.0%)

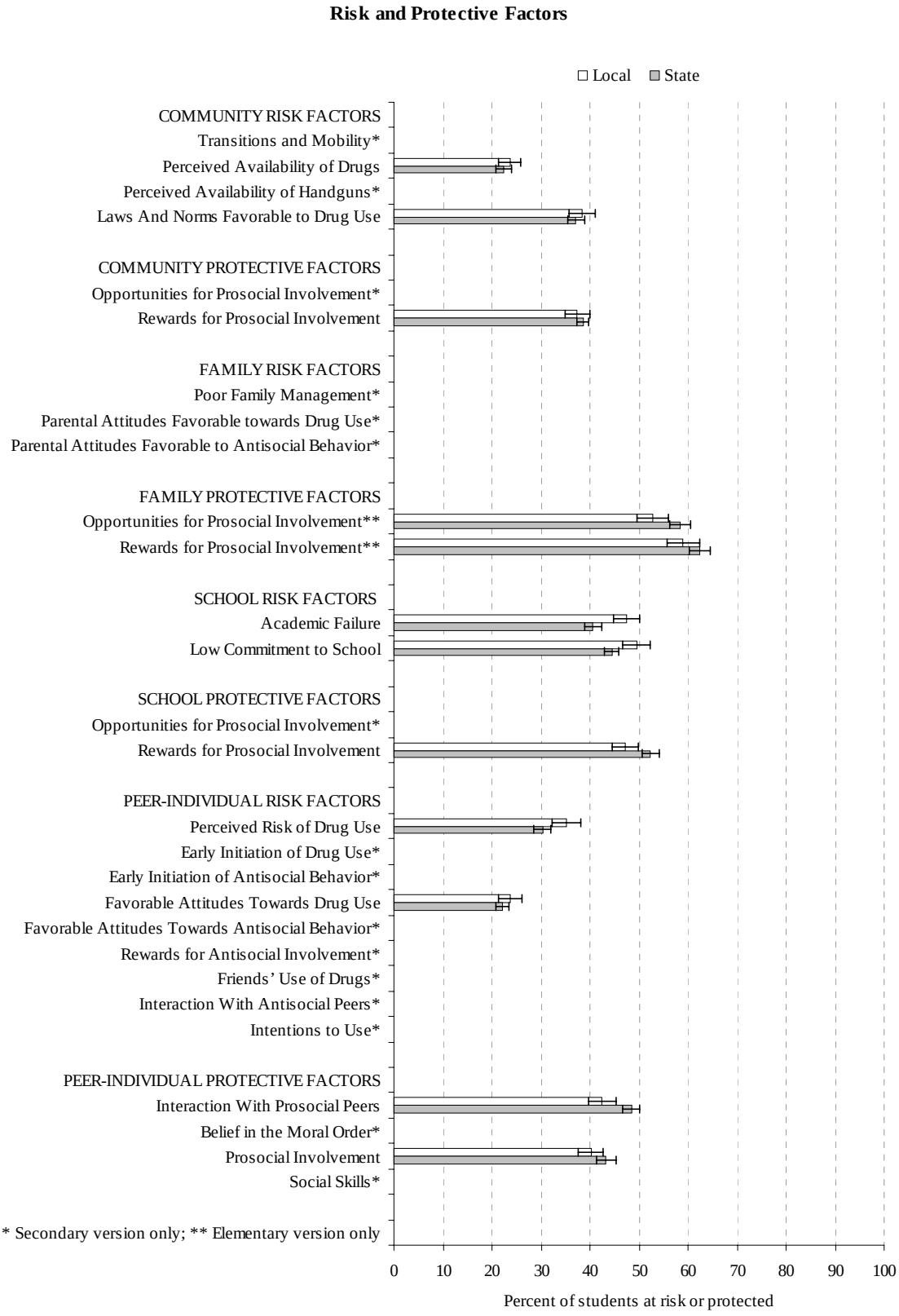
School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,270)	(*n* = 7,263)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	47.5% (± 2.7%)	40.6% (± 1.8%)
	(*n* = 1,287)	(*n* = 7,394)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	49.5% (± 2.7%)	44.4% (± 1.6%)

School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,356)	(*n* = 7,738)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	47.2% (± 2.7%)	52.3% (± 1.8%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,075)	(*n* = 6,314)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)	35.3% (± 2.9%)	30.3% (± 1.8%)
	(*n* = 1,221)	(*n* = 7,067)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)	23.8% (± 2.4%)	22.2% (± 1.4%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 1,300)	(*n* = 7,502)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)	42.5% (± 2.7%)	48.4% (± 1.8%)
	(*n* = 1,339)	(*n* = 7,665)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)	40.2% (± 2.5%)	43.3% (± 2.0%)

Graph of Scale Results



Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

[Items 150–153 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (*n* = 1,248)		State (*n* = 7,256)	
a. Very hard	71.1%	(± 2.5%)	68.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sort of hard	12.7	(± 1.8)	14.8	(± 0.8)
c. Sort of easy	7.3	(± 1.4)	8.8	(± 0.8)
d. Very easy	9.0	(± 1.6)	8.0	(± 0.8)

155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (*n* = 1,239)		State (*n* = 7,210)	
a. Very hard	71.1%	(± 2.5%)	71.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Sort of hard	10.3	(± 1.8)	12.0	(± 0.8)
c. Sort of easy	7.5	(± 1.4)	7.2	(± 0.8)
d. Very easy	11.1	(± 1.8)	8.9	(± 1.0)

156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (*n* = 1,234)		State (*n* = 7,172)	
a. Very hard	86.8%	(± 2.0%)	87.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Sort of hard	6.0	(± 1.4)	6.0	(± 0.8)
c. Sort of easy	3.7	(± 1.0)	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. Very easy	3.5	(± 1.0)	3.3	(± 0.4)

157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (*n* = 1,226)		State (*n* = 7,121)	
a. Very hard	88.7%	(± 1.8%)	90.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. Sort of hard	5.4	(± 1.2)	5.0	(± 0.6)
c. Sort of easy	3.2	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.4)
d. Very easy	2.8	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)

[Item 158 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?

	Local (*n* = 1,298)		State (*n* = 7,514)	
a. Very wrong	84.7%	(± 2.0%)	87.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. Wrong	8.6	(± 1.6)	8.2	(± 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2	(± 1.2)	2.9	(± 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.4	(± 0.8)	1.7	(± 0.2)

160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	Local (*n* = 1,315)		State (*n* = 7,551)	
a. Very wrong	77.9%	(± 2.2%)	78.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. Wrong	12.9	(± 1.8)	14.2	(± 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	6.8	(± 1.4)	5.1	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	2.4	(± 0.8)	2.0	(± 0.2)

	Local		State	
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 1,310)		(*n* = 7,535)	
a. Very wrong	77.5%	(± 2.4%)	79.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Wrong	13.1	(± 1.8)	12.9	(± 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	6.0	(± 1.4)	4.9	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	3.4	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 1,286)		(*n* = 7,343)	
a. NO!	13.1%	(± 1.8%)	13.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	29.1	(± 2.5)	28.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	28.8	(± 2.5)	29.5	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	29.0	(± 2.5)	28.5	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 1,284)		(*n* = 7,341)	
a. NO!	10.7%	(± 1.8%)	9.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	15.3	(± 2.0)	14.0	(± 1.0)
c. yes	24.8	(± 2.4)	27.0	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	49.1	(± 2.7)	49.0	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 1,276)		(*n* = 7,294)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 1.8%)	9.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	19.6	(± 2.2)	20.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	32.1	(± 2.5)	31.5	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	37.3	(± 2.7)	38.6	(± 1.6)

[Items 165–170 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	(*n* = 1,338)		(*n* = 7,636)	
a. NO!	40.7%	(± 2.5%)	37.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	31.5	(± 2.5)	34.8	(± 1.4)
c. yes	20.2	(± 2.2)	20.8	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	7.6	(± 1.4)	7.2	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	(*n* = 1,338)		(*n* = 7,633)	
a. NO!	28.8%	(± 2.4%)	26.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	27.0	(± 2.4)	27.8	(± 1.2)
c. yes	30.2	(± 2.5)	32.8	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	14.0	(± 1.8)	13.1	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	(*n* = 1,332)		(*n* = 7,616)	
a. NO!	27.4%	(± 2.4%)	24.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	27.3	(± 2.4)	29.0	(± 1.2)
c. yes	33.5	(± 2.5)	34.5	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	11.9	(± 1.8)	11.6	(± 0.8)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

[Items 174–187 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

188. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.†

	Local (*n* = 909)		State (*n* = 5,089)	
a. NO!	6.4%	(± 1.6%)	5.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	12.1	(± 2.2)	9.8	(± 0.8)
c. yes	41.5	(± 3.1)	39.3	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	40.0	(± 3.1)	45.5	(± 1.8)

189. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.†

	Local (*n* = 885)		State (*n* = 4,944)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 2.2%)	9.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	19.7	(± 2.5)	17.3	(± 1.2)
c. yes	41.8	(± 3.3)	40.7	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	27.5	(± 2.9)	32.6	(± 1.8)

190. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.†

	Local (*n* = 892)		State (*n* = 5,014)	
a. NO!	6.8%	(± 1.6%)	5.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	7.4	(± 1.8)	6.6	(± 0.6)
c. yes	29.5	(± 2.9)	28.7	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	56.3	(± 3.3)	59.1	(± 1.8)

191. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.†

	Local (*n* = 895)		State (*n* = 5,029)	
a. Never or almost never	6.3%	(± 1.6%)	4.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Sometimes	17.4	(± 2.5)	16.1	(± 1.4)
c. Often	26.4	(± 2.9)	28.0	(± 1.2)
d. All the time	49.9	(± 3.3)	51.2	(± 1.8)

192. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?†

	Local (*n* = 892)		State (*n* = 5,012)	
a. Never or almost never	5.7%	(± 1.6%)	4.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. Sometimes	15.4	(± 2.4)	14.5	(± 1.2)
c. Often	31.2	(± 3.1)	30.2	(± 1.4)
d. All the time	47.8	(± 3.3)	51.1	(± 1.8)

193. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?†

	Local (*n* = 873)		State (*n* = 4,956)	
a. NO!	5.6%	(± 1.6%)	5.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	4.1	(± 1.4)	4.2	(± 0.6)
c. yes	24.3	(± 2.9)	23.5	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	66.0	(± 3.1)	67.2	(± 1.8)

194. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?†

	Local (*n* = 894)		State (*n* = 5,016)	
a. NO!	3.2%	(± 1.2%)	2.3%	(± 0.4%)
b. no	3.6	(± 1.2)	2.9	(± 0.4)
c. yes	23.7	(± 2.7)	22.8	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	69.5	(± 2.9)	72.0	(± 1.6)

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 1,304)		State (*n* = 7,489)	
a. Mostly As	32.1%	(± 2.5%)	39.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Mostly Bs	45.3	(± 2.7)	42.6	(± 2.0)
c. Mostly Cs	17.3	(± 2.0)	13.7	(± 1.4)
d. Mostly Ds	3.6	(± 1.0)	2.7	(± 0.4)
e. Mostly Fs	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 1,317)		State (*n* = 7,521)	
a. NO!	7.9%	(± 1.4%)	6.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	33.4	(± 2.5)	30.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	48.3	(± 2.7)	51.0	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	10.4	(± 1.6)	12.7	(± 1.0)

School Domain

197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 1,354)		State (*n* = 7,719)	
a. Almost always	28.3%	(± 2.4%)	29.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Often	24.9	(± 2.4)	27.4	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	30.1	(± 2.4)	30.0	(± 1.2)
d. Seldom	9.6	(± 1.6)	8.7	(± 0.8)
e. Never	7.1	(± 1.4)	4.9	(± 0.6)

198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 1,310)		State (*n* = 7,538)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	13.4%	(± 1.8%)	13.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Quite interesting	31.3	(± 2.5)	33.9	(± 1.4)
c. Fairly interesting	34.3	(± 2.5)	33.9	(± 1.0)
d. Slightly dull	13.2	(± 1.8)	12.5	(± 1.0)
e. Very dull	7.9	(± 1.4)	6.0	(± 0.8)

199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 1,349)		State (*n* = 7,736)	
a. Very important	51.3%	(± 2.7%)	53.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Quite important	26.8	(± 2.4)	27.4	(± 1.4)
c. Fairly important	13.8	(± 1.8)	12.6	(± 0.8)
d. Slightly important	5.9	(± 1.2)	4.8	(± 0.6)
e. Not at all important	2.1	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

200. Enjoy being in school?	Local (*n* = 1,373)		State (*n* = 7,834)	
a. Never	9.6%	(± 1.6%)	7.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	7.0	(± 1.4)	7.3	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	32.6	(± 2.5)	30.1	(± 1.4)
d. Often	21.8	(± 2.2)	24.8	(± 1.0)
e. Almost always	28.9	(± 2.4)	30.7	(± 1.6)

[Item 201 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
202. Try to do your best work in school?	(*n* = 1,367)		(*n* = 7,807)	
a. Never	0.7%	(± 0.4%)	0.6%	(± 0.2%)
b. Seldom	1.8	(± 0.8)	1.2	(± 0.2)
c. Sometimes	6.4	(± 1.4)	6.1	(± 0.6)
d. Often	21.9	(± 2.2)	19.3	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	69.1	(± 2.4)	72.7	(± 1.4)

[Items 203–208 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(*n* = 1,360)		(*n* = 7,733)	
a. NO!	5.2%	(± 1.2%)	4.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. no	17.1	(± 2.0)	14.5	(± 1.2)
c. yes	53.8	(± 2.7)	55.6	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	23.8	(± 2.4)	25.0	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(*n* = 1,349)		(*n* = 7,689)	
a. NO!	15.5%	(± 2.0%)	13.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	32.1	(± 2.5)	33.9	(± 1.2)
c. yes	37.6	(± 2.5)	38.4	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	14.8	(± 2.0)	14.2	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
211. I feel safe at my school.	(*n* = 1,351)		(*n* = 7,743)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	3.9%	(± 1.0%)	3.2%	(± 0.4%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	8.4	(± 1.6)	6.3	(± 0.8)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	45.2	(± 2.7)	45.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]	42.6	(± 2.5)	44.8	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(*n* = 1,315)		(*n* = 7,572)	
a. NO!	15.1%	(± 2.0%)	12.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	34.1	(± 2.5)	30.1	(± 1.4)
c. yes	39.9	(± 2.7)	44.9	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	10.9	(± 1.8)	12.5	(± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

	Local		State	
213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(*n* = 1,248)		(*n* = 7,184)	
a. No risk	6.6%	(± 1.4%)	5.1%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slight risk	5.6	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. Moderate risk	14.2	(± 2.0)	13.0	(± 0.8)
d. Great risk	60.7	(± 2.7)	66.0	(± 1.8)
e. Not sure	12.9	(± 1.8)	11.5	(± 1.0)

214. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 1,230)		State (*n* = 7,104)	
a. No risk	10.1%	(± 1.8%)	8.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	15.9	(± 2.0)	14.6	(± 1.0)
c. Moderate risk	22.4	(± 2.4)	23.8	(± 1.2)
d. Great risk	37.4	(± 2.7)	40.8	(± 1.6)
e. Not sure	14.3	(± 2.0)	12.3	(± 0.8)

215. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (*n* = 1,224)		State (*n* = 7,077)	
a. No risk	8.7%	(± 1.6%)	7.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk	4.2	(± 1.2)	4.3	(± 0.6)
c. Moderate risk	9.5	(± 1.6)	9.4	(± 0.8)
d. Great risk	65.0	(± 2.7)	69.2	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	12.6	(± 1.8)	10.0	(± 1.0)

216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 1,221)		State (*n* = 7,080)	
a. No risk	15.8%	(± 2.0%)	13.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	19.7	(± 2.2)	20.3	(± 1.0)
c. Moderate risk	22.9	(± 2.4)	26.3	(± 1.2)
d. Great risk	29.7	(± 2.5)	29.3	(± 1.4)
e. Not sure	12.0	(± 1.8)	10.2	(± 0.8)

How old were you the first time you:

[Item 217 appears only on the secondary version of the survey.]

218. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 1,301)		State (*n* = 7,436)	
a. Yes	3.4%	(± 1.0%)	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. No	96.6	(± 1.0)	97.0	(± 0.6)

[Items 219–220 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

221. Have you ever, even once in your lifetime had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (*n* = 1,293)		State (*n* = 7,386)	
a. Yes	30.7%	(± 2.5%)	30.3%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	69.3	(± 2.5)	69.7	(± 1.4)

[Items 222–229 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (*n* = 1,229)		State (*n* = 7,122)	
a. Very wrong	79.8%	(± 2.2%)	81.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. Wrong	13.6	(± 2.0)	12.5	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	5.2	(± 1.2)	4.2	(± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.4	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)

231. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 1,229)		State (*n* = 7,105)	
a. Very wrong	85.4%	(± 2.0%)	86.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	10.7	(± 1.8)	10.0	(± 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	2.7	(± 1.0)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.2)

232. Smoke marijuana?	Local (*n* = 1,216)		State (*n* = 7,039)	
a. Very wrong	91.9%	(± 1.6%)	92.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. Wrong	5.2	(± 1.2)	5.1	(± 0.6)
c. A little bit wrong	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	1.2	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.2)

233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	Local (*n* = 1,213)		State (*n* = 7,038)	
a. Very wrong	94.3%	(± 1.4%)	94.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. Wrong	3.6	(± 1.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)
c. A little bit wrong	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.2)
d. Not wrong at all	1.1	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.2)

[Items 234–256 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 1,298)		State (*n* = 7,448)	
a. None of my friends	17.4%	(± 2.2%)	16.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.6	(± 2.0)	16.5	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	21.0	(± 2.2)	19.5	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	14.1	(± 2.0)	15.5	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	30.9	(± 2.5)	32.2	(± 1.4)

258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (*n* = 1,286)		State (*n* = 7,383)	
a. None of my friends	20.8%	(± 2.2%)	17.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.5	(± 1.2)	5.6	(± 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	5.8	(± 1.4)	5.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	5.3	(± 1.2)	5.8	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	62.5	(± 2.7)	65.9	(± 2.0)

259. Liked school?	Local (*n* = 1,286)		State (*n* = 7,439)	
a. None of my friends	20.8%	(± 2.2%)	17.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.5	(± 2.0)	12.7	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	17.7	(± 2.2)	17.9	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	18.0	(± 2.2)	19.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	29.9	(± 2.5)	32.7	(± 1.6)

260. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (n = 1,244)		State (n = 7,193)	
a. None of my friends	32.6%	(± 2.5%)	27.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	20.8	(± 2.4)	22.9	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	19.1	(± 2.2)	19.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	11.3	(± 1.8)	13.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	16.1	(± 2.0)	16.5	(± 1.4)

261. Tried to do well in school?	Local (n = 1,296)		State (n = 7,474)	
a. None of my friends	5.7%	(± 1.2%)	4.6%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.2	(± 1.4)	5.6	(± 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	9.0	(± 1.6)	7.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	12.5	(± 1.8)	13.6	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	66.7	(± 2.5)	68.6	(± 1.4)

[Items 262–265 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (n = 1,336)		State (n = 7,646)	
a. Never	24.3%	(± 2.4%)	20.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 or 2 times	30.2	(± 2.5)	29.3	(± 1.2)
c. 3 to 5 times	18.8	(± 2.2)	20.0	(± 1.2)
d. 6 to 9 times	8.5	(± 1.6)	9.7	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	5.3	(± 1.2)	6.9	(± 0.6)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.3	(± 1.2)	3.7	(± 0.4)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.4	(± 0.6)	2.1	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	7.3	(± 1.4)	7.4	(± 0.6)

267. Done extra work on your own for school?	Local (n = 1,338)		State (n = 7,629)	
a. Never	24.1%	(± 2.4%)	21.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 or 2 times	32.4	(± 2.5)	33.8	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	17.6	(± 2.0)	18.6	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	10.2	(± 1.6)	10.4	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	6.7	(± 1.4)	6.2	(± 0.6)
f. 20 to 29 times	2.6	(± 0.8)	3.6	(± 0.6)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.7	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	5.0	(± 1.2)	4.2	(± 0.4)

268. Volunteered to do community service?	Local (n = 1,330)		State (n = 7,595)	
a. Never	54.2%	(± 2.7%)	51.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	24.1	(± 2.4)	25.1	(± 1.2)
c. 3 to 5 times	9.2	(± 1.6)	10.2	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	5.2	(± 1.2)	5.0	(± 0.6)
e. 10 to 19 times	2.7	(± 0.8)	3.2	(± 0.4)
f. 20 to 29 times	1.2	(± 0.6)	1.5	(± 0.2)
g. 30 to 39 times	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)
h. 40+ times	3.0	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.4)

[Items 269–272 appear only on the secondary version of the survey.]

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